

Types of documents

An article = a piece

A column = an opinion piece: *An opinion piece is an article, published in a newspaper or magazine, that mainly reflects the author's opinion about the subject*

An in-depth article + a leading article = *article de fond*

A chart - a graph = *un graphique*

A cartoon = dessin de presse // A cartoonist = un dessinateur de presse, un caricaturiste (nuance)

It was **DRAWN** by

A drawing - an illustration

A photograph (not "photography")

It is dated Ø January 2016 - **It came out in** January 2016

It was published IN The Guardian - **It is taken from...** - **It is an extract from...** - **It is adapted from...**

About cartoons

a. description:

The cartoon **SHOWS - DEPICTS...**

if you briefly describe a cartoon and the characters in it: he is holding/ carrying/ sitting/ wearing : **Be + ING**

b. Meaning

the cartoon **ILLUSTRATES** (the idea, the notion that)

It **DENOUNCES - CRITICIZES - COMMENTS ON - TARGETS - MAKES FUN OF**

The cartoon **CONVEYS THE IDEA THAT** (suggère)

The **aim-goal-purpose** of the cartoon(ist) is to...

Topics, opinions and POV expressed in the documents

To tackle - to deal with - to focus on - to address... an issue (attention au "s" de la 3eme personne ! **It deals with - tackles - focuses on - addresses**) = aborder un sujet (pas "it talks about..." !)

Professor... **suggests / claims / points out that/ declares that...**

Both articles **emphasize / highlight** (the fact) that...

As **pointed out** in The Guardian, in the report, in the article...

As **suggested** in The New York Times,...

As **indicated** in The Economist,...

As **shown** in the cartoon,...

As **mentioned** in Time Magazine

Or : The NYT indicates – states – mentions – highlights – emphasizes – points out that...